Table 2.12-- EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1900 TO 1998

[Average expectation of life (e_o) in years]

| | United States 1/ | | | Hawaii | | |
|------|------------------|------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|
| Year | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| 1900 | 47.3 | 46.3 | 48.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 50.0 | 48.4 | 51.8 | 43.96 | 44.04 | 43.83 |
| 1920 | 54.1 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 45.69 | 45.64 | 45.75 |
| 1930 | 59.7 | 58.1 | 61.6 | 53.95 | 52.70 | 55.86 |
| 1940 | 62.9 | 60.8 | 65.2 | 62.00 | 59.92 | 64.86 |
| 1950 | 68.2 | 65.6 | 71.1 | 69.53 | 67.77 | 71.67 |
| 1960 | 69.7 | 66.6 | 73.1 | 72.42 | 70.39 | 74.75 |
| 1970 | 70.8 | 67.1 | 74.7 | 74.20 | 72.12 | 76.44 |
| 1980 | 73.7 | 70.0 | 77.4 | 77.78 | 74.54 | 81.51 |
| 1990 | 75.4 | 71.8 | 78.8 | 78.85 | 75.90 | 82.06 |
| 1998 | 76.7 | 73.8 | 79.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, "United States Life Tables, 1998", *National Vital Statistics Reports,* Vol. 48, No. 18, Feb. 7, 2001, table 12; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, "Life Tables by Ethnic Group for Hawaii, 1920-1970," *R & S Report,* No. 26 (June 1979), pp. 8-26; and "Life Expectancy in the State of Hawai'i, 1980 and 1990," *R & S Report,* No. 63 (August 1996), p. 9.

^{1/1910} and 1920 data are for the death-registration states only.